UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

| FORM 8 | 3-K |
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CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of Earliest Event Reported): August 8, 2016

Protalix BioTherapeutics, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-33357 (Commission File Number) 65-0643773 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

2 Snunit Street
Science Park, POB 455
Carmiel, Israel
(Address of principal executive offices)

20100

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code +972-4-988-9488

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

| | Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) |
|---|--|
| | Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) |
| | Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b)) |
| П | Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) |

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On August 8, 2016, Protalix BioTherapeutics, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2016. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

In accordance with General Instruction B.2 of Form 8-K, the information in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and shall not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

99.1 Press release dated August 8, 2016.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

PROTALIX BIOTHERAPEUTICS, INC.

Date: August 8, 2016 By: /s/ Moshe Manor

Name: Moshe Manor
Title: President and

Chief Executive Officer

Protalix BioTherapeutics Reports Second Quarter 2016 Financial Results

Patient Screening Underway for Fabry Phase III Clinical Trial

Data from the Cystic Fibrosis Phase II Clinical Trial Expected Around Year-End

CARMIEL, Israel, August 8, 2016 -- Protalix BioTherapeutics, Inc. (NYSE MKT:PLX) (TASE:PLX), today announced financial results for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2016.

"We remain focused on developing our clinical assets, and now have three drugs being evaluated in clinical trials," said Moshe Manor, Protalix's President and Chief Executive Officer. "We are currently screening patients in our phase III clinical trial of PRX-102 and anticipate the first patient being enrolled imminently."

Financial Results for the Period Ended June 30, 2016

- · Net loss for the six months ended June 30, 2016 was \$19.5 million, or \$0.20 per share, an increase of \$8.4 million, from \$11.0 million, or \$0.14 per share, for the same period of 2015. The increase is primarily due to the clinical advancement of PRX 102 for Fabry disease into the phase III clinical trial.
- Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2016 were \$54.6 million, which provides the Company with capital into 2018. Net cash used during the three months ended June 30, 2016 increased due to certain significant one-time expenditures that were made during the period, mainly in connection with the initiation of our phase III clinical trial for PRX 102 and other clinical programs.

Recent Company Highlights

- · Initiated phase III clinical trial of PRX-102 for the treatment of Fabry disease after discussions with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and European Medicines Agency (EMA); patient screening on-going in the initial sites recently opened and activated in the United States.
- Enrolled first patient in the Company's phase II proof of concept study of AIR DNaseTM, or PRX-110, for the treatment of Cystic Fibrosis with top-line results on track for around year end.
- · Protocol for PRX 106, the Company's oral antiTNF for the treatment of ulcerative colitis, was submitted in a number of sites, including in Europe; the study is expected to commence shortly.
- · The Company's Fabry alfa galactosidase enzyme has been chosen for participation in the Horizon 2020 project, with expected funding of approximately \$1.2M over the next three years. Horizon 2020 is an EU Research and Innovation program with nearly €80 billion of funding available with the aim to advance innovative ideas from the lab to the market. In this project, the PRX-102 enzyme will be nanoformulated in peptide-targeted nanoliposomes to analyze the facilitation of cell membrane crossing.

About Protalix BioTherapeutics, Inc.

Protalix is a biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of recombinant therapeutic proteins expressed through its proprietary plant cell-based expression system, ProCellEx(R). Protalix's unique expression system presents a proprietary method for developing recombinant proteins in a cost-effective, industrial-scale manner. Protalix's first product manufactured by ProCellEx, taliglucerase alfa, was approved for marketing by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) in May 2012 and, subsequently, by the regulatory authorities of other countries. Protalix has licensed to Pfizer Inc. the worldwide development and commercialization rights for taliglucerase alfa, excluding Brazil, where Protalix retains full rights. Protalix's development pipeline includes the following product candidates: PRX-102, a modified version of the recombinant human alpha-GAL-A protein for the treatment of Fabry disease; OPRX-106, an orally-delivered anti-inflammatory treatment; PRX-110 for the treatment of Cystic Fibrosis; and others.

Forward-Looking Statements

To the extent that statements in this press release are not strictly historical, all such statements are forward-looking, and are made pursuant to the safe-harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The terms "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "plan" and "intend" and other words or phrases of similar import are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause actual future experience and results to differ materially from the statements made. These statements are based on our current beliefs and expectations as to such future outcomes. Drug discovery and development involve a high degree of risk. Factors that might cause material differences include, among others: failure or delay in the commencement or completion of our preclinical and clinical trials which may be caused by several factors, including: slower than expected rates of patient recruitment; unforeseen safety issues; determination of dosing issues; lack of effectiveness during clinical trials; inability to monitor patients adequately during or after treatment; inability or unwillingness of medical investigators and institutional review boards to follow our clinical protocols; and lack of sufficient funding to finance clinical trials; the risk that the results of the clinical trials of our product candidates will not support our claims of safety or efficacy, that our product candidates will not have the desired effects or will be associated with undesirable side effects or other unexpected characteristics; risks related to the amount and sufficiency of our cash and cash equivalents; risks relating to the compliance by Fundação Oswaldo Cruz with its purchase obligations and related milestones under our supply and technology transfer agreement; risks related to the commercialization efforts for taliglucerase alfa in Brazil; our dependence on performance by third party providers of services and supplies, including without limitation, clinical trial services; delays in our preparation and filing of applications for regulatory approval; delays in the approval or potential rejection of any applications we file with the FDA or other health regulatory authorities, and other risks relating to the review process; the inherent risks and uncertainties in developing drug platforms and products of the type we are developing; the impact of development of competing therapies and/or technologies by other companies and institutions; potential product liability risks, and risks of securing adequate levels of product liability and other necessary insurance coverage; and other factors described in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The statements in this release are valid only as of the date hereof and we disclaim any obligation to update this information.

Investor Contact

Marcy Nanus The Trout Group, LLC 646-378-2927 mnanus@troutgroup.com

Source: Protalix BioTherapeutics, Inc.

PROTALIX BIOTHERAPEUTICS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (U.S. dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)

| | Jun | June 30, 2016 | | ber 31, 2015 |
|--|-------------|---------------|----|--------------|
| ASSETS | | | | |
| CURRENT ASSETS: | | | | |
| Corrent Assets: Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 54,626 | ¢ | 76,374 |
| Accounts receivable - Trade | J. | 1,493 | Ф | 70,374 |
| Other assets | | 5,135 | | 1,667 |
| Inventories | | 6,067 | | 5,767 |
| Assets of discontinued operations | | 324 | | 2,073 |
| Total current assets | | 67,645 | | 85,881 |
| | | 51,515 | | 55,555 |
| FUNDS IN RESPECT OF EMPLOYEE | | | | |
| RIGHTS UPON RETIREMENT | | 1,739 | | 1,628 |
| PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET | | 9,480 | | 9,744 |
| Total assets | \$ | 78,864 | \$ | 97,253 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (NET OF CAPITAL DEFICIENCY) | | | | |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES: | | | | |
| Accounts payable and accruals: | | | | |
| Trade | \$ | 3,819 | \$ | 3,629 |
| Other | | 6,844 | | 5,534 |
| Deferred revenues | | 504 | | 504 |
| Liabilities of discontinued operations | | 293 | | 1,568 |
| Total current liabilities | | 11,460 | | 11,235 |
| LONG TERM LIABILITIES: | | | | |
| Convertible notes | | 68,017 | | 67,796 |
| Deferred revenues | | 617 | | 744 |
| Liability for employee rights upon retirement | | 2,445 | | 2,304 |
| Promissory note | | 4,301 | | 4,301 |
| Total long term liabilities | | 75,380 | | 75,145 |
| Total liabilities | | 86,840 | | 86,380 |
| COMMITMENTS | | | | |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CAPITAL DEFICIENCY) | | (7,976) | | 10,873 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity (net of capital deficiency) | \$ | 78,864 | \$ | 97,253 |
| rotal haomites and shareholders equity (net of capital deficiency) | Ф | /8,864 | Э | 9/,253 |

PROTALIX BIOTHERAPEUTICS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (U.S. dollars in thousands, except share and per share data) (Unaudited)

| | Six Months Ended | | Three Months Ended | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|----|--------------|----|---------------|
| | Ju | ne 30, 2016 | | June 30, 2015 | Jı | une 30, 2016 | | June 30, 2015 |
| REVENUES | \$ | 2,448 | \$ | 3,028 | \$ | 1,769 | \$ | 1,336 |
| COST OF REVENUES | | (2,198) | | (507) | | (1,675) | | (225) |
| GROSS PROFIT | | 250 | | 2,521 | | 94 | | 1,111 |
| RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES (1) | | (17,347) | | (12,123) | | (10,013) | | (6,023) |
| Less – grants | | 3,503 | | 2,457 | | 2,194 | | 1,329 |
| RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES, NET | | (13,844) | | (9,666) | | (7,819) | | (4,694) |
| SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE | | | | _ | | | | _ |
| EXPENSES (2) | | (4,201) | | (3,823) | | (2,206) | | (2,001) |
| OPERATING LOSS | | (17,795) | | (10,968) | | (9,931) | | (5,584) |
| FINANCIAL EXPENSES | | (1,805) | | (1,799) | | (901) | | (642) |
| FINANCIAL INCOME | | 338 | | 71 | | 96 | | 43 |
| FINANCIAL EXPENSES – NET | | (1,467) | | (1,728) | | (805) | | (599) |
| LOSS FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS | | (19,262) | | (12,696) | | (10,736) | | (6,183) |
| (LOSS) income FROM DISCONTINUED | | | | | | | | |
| OPERATIONS | | (189) | | 1,653 | | (117) | | 1,112 |
| NET LOSS FOR THE PERIOD | \$ | (19,451) | \$ | (11,043) | \$ | (10,853) | \$ | (5,071) |
| NET LOSS PER SHARE OF COMMON STOCK - | | | | | | | | |
| BASIC AND DILUTED: | | | | | | | | |
| Loss from continuing operations | | (0.20) | | (0.14) | | (0.11) | | (0.06) |
| Income from discontinued operations | | 0.00 | | 0.02 | | 0.00 | | 0.01 |
| Net loss per share of common stock | \$ | (0.20) | \$ | (0.12) | \$ | (0.11) | \$ | (0.05) |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF SHARES OF | · · | | _ | | | | | |
| COMMON STOCK USED IN COMPUTING LOSS | | | | | | | | |
| PER SHARE – BASIC AND DILUTED: | | 99,737,348 | | 93,418,666 | | 99,758,511 | | 93,635,213 |
| | - | | _ | - | | | | |
| (1) Includes share-based compensation | \$ | 366 | \$ | 409 | \$ | 128 | \$ | 283 |
| (2) Includes share-based compensation | \$ | 236 | \$ | 564 | \$ | 99 | \$ | 271 |